



Business Opportunities for Technology Transfer



International Council for Capital Formation, Brussels, 28 June 2006

Hugh Porteous, Vice-president, Government Relations Europe, Alcan Inc.



Global Presence

A balanced presence and a global reach



Business Groups



BAUXITE AND ALUMINA





ENGINEERED PRODUCTS





PRIMARY METAL



PACKAGING



GHG Emissions and Aluminium Production

Alumina Production



1.5 - 2.5 t CO₂eq/t AI **PFC Generation** IAI average = 1.9 0.02 - 24.5 t CO₂eq/t Al **Electricity Input** Global average = 1.16 15.6 MWh/t AI **Anode Carbon** 0 - 20.8 t CO₂/t AI 1.7 - 2.1 t CO₂eq/t Al Feede IAI average = 5.8IAI average = 2.0 Gases Anode Electrolyte Molten-Aluminium Source: IAI 2000 Life Cycle Inventory Data **Cathode Block** IAI 2004 PFC Survey

- ➤ Two PFC (perfluorocarbon compounds CF₄ and C₂F₆) contribute about 40% of direct primary aluminium GHG emissions
- > Anode consumption generates 60 per cent of direct primary aluminium GHG emissions
- GHG emissions from electricity generation are the largest source of Aluminium industry emissions; limits set by the available energy source(s)

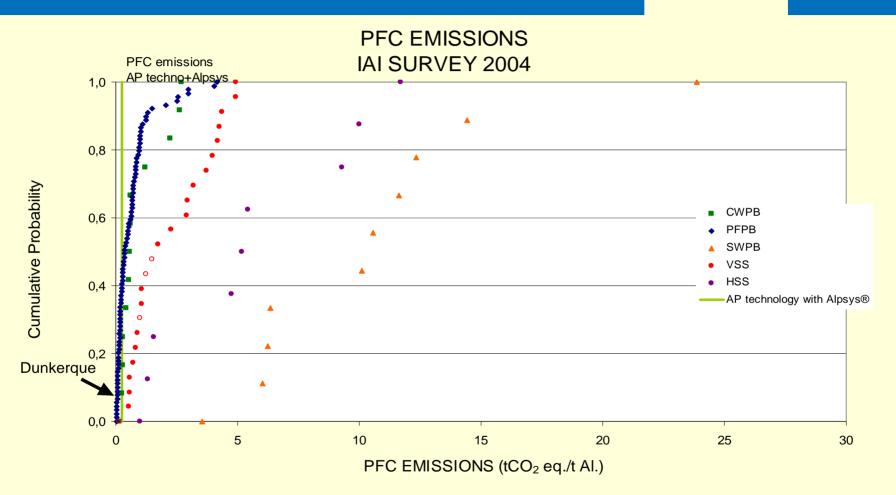


Alcan's Best Technology

- Alcan owns technology which can contribute significantly to reducing energy use and GHG emissions
- These solutions represent a win win case for the environment and the economy as they reduce energy use and GHG emission while reducing also the production cost.
- Occupational safety is also improved.

AP Technology, the GHG emissions



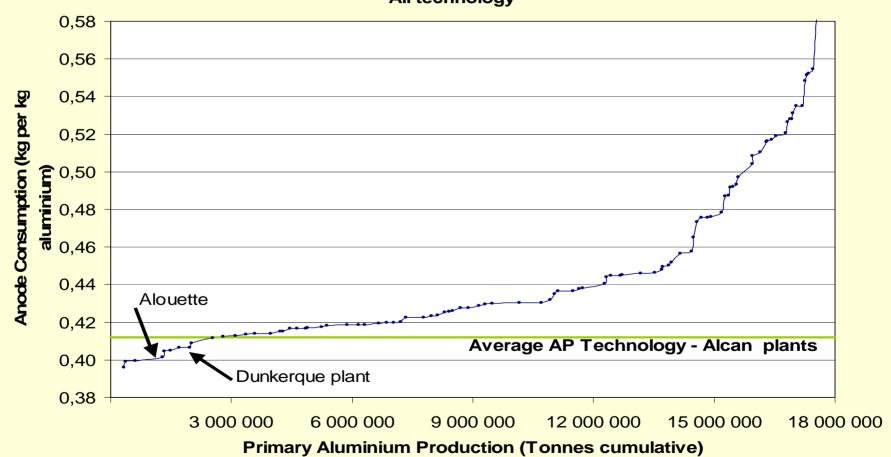


Alcan's AP technology, when using the Alpsys® process control system, provides benchmark PFC performance (less than 0,1 tCO2eq / t Al)

AP Technology, the net carbon consumption



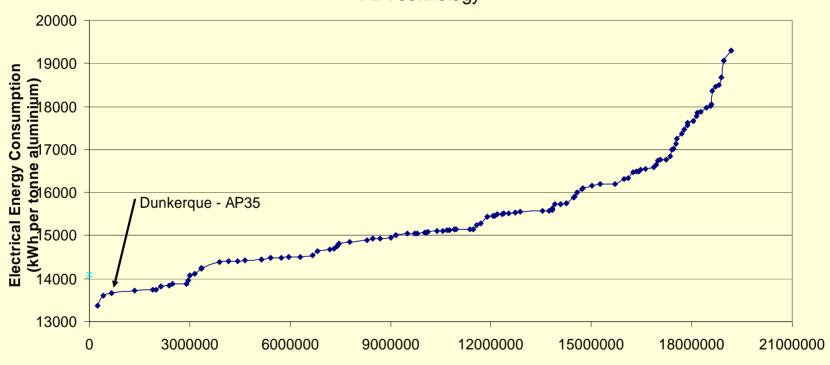
2004 IAI Energy Survey Primary Aluminium Smelting - Anode Consumption All technology



AP Technology, energy consumption



2004 IAI Energy Survey
Primary Aluminium Smelting - Electrical Energy Consumption
All Technology



Primary Aluminium Production (Tonnes cumulative)

Alcan's AP technology is benchmark for energy consumption



Technology Transfer to Developing Countries

- The transfer of these technologies to developing countries companies (India, Africa, Latin America, Middle East) has taken place under contractual market conditions since the early eighties
- The commercial conditions for transfer to developing country industry has been the same as for technology transfer to developed country companies.





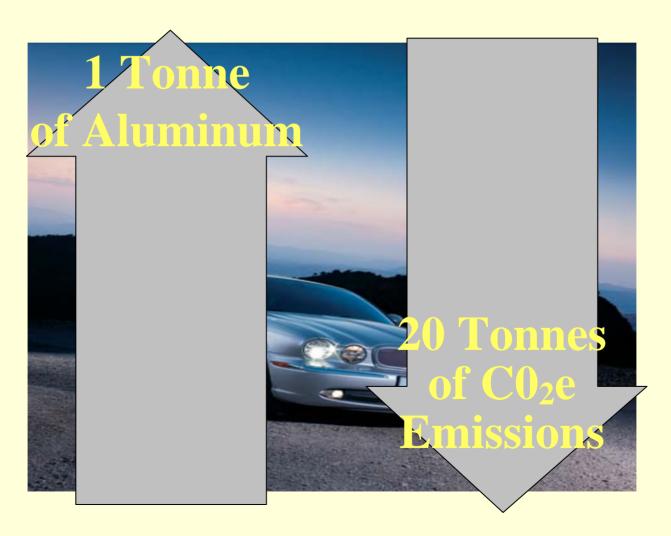


Policy Platforms

■ The push and incentives for further technology transfers under international instruments such as AP 6 or CDM should be developed in a way compatible with Intellectual Property Rights and current licensing market based practices (9% to 12% of the cost of a new smelter)

Automotive Applications





Recycling





- Recycling only requires 5% of the energy
- Greenhouse gas emitted **is 95% less**

